APPENDIX A - PLANT LISTS

Pines and other Conifers
Climbers
Ferns
Palms and Cycads
Camellias
Roses
Ornamental Grasses
Flower Seeds
Ornamental Trees and Flowering Shrubs
Herbaceous, Bulbous Tuberous & Other Hardy Plants
Annuals
Green-house, Bush-House Plants & Orchids
Aquatic Plants
Carpet Bedding Plants
Edging Plants
Hedge Plants
Vegetables, Fruit Trees, Small Fruits, Vines, etc.

Other Popular Genera of Plants at the time of Federation
Azaleas
Bouvardias
Cannas
Carnations
Chrysanthemums
Dahlias
Dracaenas
Erics
Fuchsias
Pelargoniums
Verbenas
Violets
PINES AND OTHER CONIFERS

"These can hardly be misplaced either for affording beltings for shelter, single specimens for lawns, ornamentation of parks and pleasure grounds, or the formation of avenues, they are unsurpassed. With few exceptions, they are thoroughly hardy throughout Australia".

- Pearce Bros Descriptive Catalogue and Guide, 1900.

While the above testimonial to the merits of conifers may still hold true, it should be remembered that many of the listed species and cultivars are better suited to cold climates and many, by virtue of their eventual size, are unsuitable for planting in other than very large gardens, rural properties and public parks.

Those aspiring to plant a Bunya Pine (*Araucaria bidwillii*) should be mindful of the fact that the large seed cones of this species represent a potential hazard to life, limb and motor car.

Scientific name

Abies alba
Abies nordmanniana
Abies pinsapo
Abies spectabilis
Agathis australis
Agathis robusta
*Araucaria araucana*
*Araucaria bidwillii*
*Araucaria columnaris*
*Araucaria cunninghamii*
*Araucaria heterophylla*
Callitris preissii
Callitris rhomboidea
Calocedrus decurrens
Cedrus atlantica
Cedrus deodara
Cedrus libani
Cephalotaxus fortunei
Chamaecyparis funebris
Chamaecyparis Lawsoniana

" " 'Erecta'
" " 'Lutea'
" " 'Pendula'
" " 'Variegata'
Chamaecyparis obtusa

" " 'Ericoides'
" " 'Aurea'
" " 'Variegata'
" *pisifera* 'Aurea'
" " 'Plumosa'
" " 'Squarrosa'

Cryptomeria japonica

" " 'Elegans'

Common name

Silver Fir
Crimson Pine
Spanish Fir
Himalayan Fir
Kauri
Queensland Kauri
Monkey Puzzle, Chilean Pine
Bunya (Bunya) Pine
New Caledonia Pine
Hoop Pine
Norfolk Island Pine

Port Jackson Cypress
Californian Incense cedar
Atlantic Cedar
Deodar
Cedar of Lebanon
Chinese Plum Yew
Mourning Cypress
Lawson Pine

Hinoki Cypress
Sawara Cypress
Cupressus cashmeriana  
Cupressus goveniana  
Cupressus guadalupensis  
Cupressus lusitanica 'Benthamii'  
  'Knightiana'  
Cupressus macnabiana  
Cupressus macrocarpa  
Cupressus sempervirens  
Cupressus torulosa  
Daecrydium cupressinum  
Ginkgo biloba  
Juniperus bermudiana  
Juniperus chinensis  
Juniperus communis var. communis 'Hibernica'  
Juniperus oxycedrus ssp. macrocarpa  
Juniperus oxycedrus  
Juniperus horizontalis  
Juniperis virginiana  
Juniperis chinensis var chinensis 'Japonica aurea'  
Larix decidua  
Phyllocladus trichomanoides  
Picea abies  
Picea glauca  
Pinus canariensis  
Pinus halepensis  
Pinus muricata  
  massoniana  
  pinaster  
  pinea  
  nigra ssp laricio  
  nigra ssp nigra  
  radiata  
  strobus  
  sylvestris  
  roxburghii  
Podocarpus elatus  
Podocarpus totara  
Pseudotsuga menziesii  
Platycladus orientalis  
  'Aureas'  
Sequoia sempervirens  
Sequoaidendron giganteum  
Taxodium distichum  
Taxus baccata  
  'Fastigiata'  
  'Variegata'  
Taxus cuspidata  
Thuja plicata  
  occidentalis  
Thujopsis dolabrata  
  'Variegata'  
Widdringtonia whytei  

Gowen Cypress  
Guadalupe Cypress  
MacNab Cypress  
Monterey Cypress  
Italian Cypress  
Bhutan Cypress  
Rimu  
Ginkgo, Maidenhair Tree  
Bermuda Cedar  
Prickly Juniper  
Creeping or Prostrate Juniper  
Red Cedar  
European Larch  
Celery Pine  
Norway Spruce  
White Spruce  
Canary Island Pine  
Aleppo Pine, Jerusalem Pine  
Bishops Pine  
Cluster pine  
Stone Pine, Umbrella Pine  
Corsican Pine  
(Black) Austrian Pine  
Monterey Pine  
White Pine  
Scots Pine  
Chir Pine, Emadi Pine  
Illawarra Pine  
Totara  
Douglas Fir  
Oriental Arborvitae  
Redwood  
Big Tree  
Bald Cypress  
Yew  
Japanese Yew  
Western Red Cedar  
American Arborvitae, White Cedar  
Hiba or False Arborvitae  
Mlanje Cedar
Climbers

"Where paling or galvanised iron fencing is used, it may with advantage be covered with open mesh wire netting, upon which creepers may be grown. It will in this way be made to form a pleasing background for the lower portions of the garden".

Robert Haddon (*Australian Architecture*)

Haddon’s garden plans make much use of creepers, not only to cover paling fences which he regarded as "distinctly ugly" but also over trellis screens which were commonly used to separate front and back gardens.

Sydney nurseries of the Federation period carried a wide range of climbing plants for outdoor, bush-house and hot-house use.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Scientific name</th>
<th>Common name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aeschynanthus parasiticus</td>
<td>Chocolate vine, Five-leaf Akebia</td>
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<td>Akebia quinata</td>
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<td>Allamanda cathartica Hendersonii</td>
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<td>Anemopaegma chamberlaynii</td>
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<tr>
<td>Antigonon leptopus</td>
<td>Mexican creeper</td>
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<td>Aristolochia elegans</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot; gigantea</td>
<td>Pelican or Swan flower</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot; grandiflora</td>
<td>Pelican flower</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot; setaceus</td>
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<td>&quot; &quot; nanus</td>
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<td>&quot; sprengeri</td>
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<tr>
<td>Beaumontia grandiflora</td>
<td>Herold’s Trumpet, Easter Lily Vine</td>
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<td>Bignonia capreolata</td>
<td>Cross Vine, Quarter Vine, Trumpet Flower</td>
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<td>Magnifica Sanderana</td>
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<td>&quot; spectabilis</td>
<td>Lateritia</td>
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<td>Clematis aristata</td>
<td>Old Man’s Beard</td>
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<td>&quot; glycinoides</td>
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<td>&quot; jack manii</td>
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<td>Clytostoma callistegioides</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cobaea scandens</td>
<td>Purple Bell Cobaea</td>
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<td>Distictis buccinatoria</td>
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<td>Dolichos lignosus</td>
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<td>Doxantha unguis-cati</td>
<td>Cat’s Claw Creeper</td>
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<td>Erecemocarpus scaber</td>
<td>Brazilian Glory Flower</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ficus pumila</td>
<td>Creeping Fig</td>
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</table>
Ficus sagittata
Fuchsia procumbens
Gelsemium sempervirens
Hardenbergia violacea
Hedera canariensis
Hedera helix
Hedera rhombea
Hoya carnosa
Humulus lupulus
Ipomoea acuminata
Ipomoea alba
Ipomoea pandurata
Jasminum nudiflorum
Jasminum polyanthum
Kennedia rubicunda
Lathyrus latifolius 'Albus'
Lonicera caprifolium
Lonicera japonica 'Aureo-reticulata'
" chinensis fragrantissima
" tatarica
Mandevilla laxa
Manettia inflata
" cordifolia
Mina lobata
Pandorea jasminoides
" pandorana
Parthenocissus quinquefolia
" tricuspidata
Passiflora antioquiensis
" edulis
" caerulea
" caerulea 'Constance Elliott'
" manicata
" x exoniensis
Pereskia aculeata
Podranea ricasoliana
Pyrostegia venusta
Quisqualis indica
Solanum jasminoides
Solandra grandiflora
Sollya heterophylla
Stephanotis floribunda
Stigmaphyllum ciliatum
Trachelospermum jasminoides
Thunbergia alata 'Alba'
" 'Aurantiaca'
" coccinea
" grandiflora
Carolina Jasmine
Mock sarsaparilla
Ivy
Hop
Jasmine
Italian Woodbine
Tatarian Honeysuckle
Chilean Jasmine
Brazilian Firecracker Vine
Firecracker Vine
Bower of Beauty
Wonga Vine
Virginia Creeper
Banana Passionfruit
Passionfruit
Blue Passionflower
Star Jasmine
Blackeyed Susan
Lemon Vine
Climbing Cactus
Rangoon Creeper
Potato Vine
Blue Bell creeper
Clustered Wax Flower
Orchid Vine
Thunbergia grandiflora 'Alba'
"laurifolia"
Tropaeolum spp. Nasturtiums
Vigna caracalla Snail Flower
Vinca major Periwinkle
"" 'Variegata'
Wisteria floribunda 'Macrobotrys'
"macrostachya'
"sinensis'
"" 'Alba'

FERNS

Ferns were grown for their decorative foliage and relatively low maintenance requirements save for regular watering. Hung in baskets on sheltered verandahs and in bush and green houses they provided soft green relief. Tree ferns were planted in sheltered sites, often as an understory to palms to create a tropical effect.

Adiantum capillus-veneris Venus' Hair
"concinnum American Maidenhair
"" 'Latum'
"curvatum
"formosum
"hispidulum
"macrophyllum
"pedatum
"peruvianum
"polyphyllum
"princeps
"raddianum
"'Fragrantissimum'
"'Gracillimum'
"'Grandiceps'
"'Legrandii'
"'Pacottii'
"'Victoria's Elegans'
"'Weigandii'
"sylvaticum
"tenerum
"'Farleyense'
"'Fergusonii'
"'Lathomii'
"trapeziforme

Asplenium bulbiferum Rough Tree Fern
"tricolor Silver Tree Fern
Mother Spleenwort, Hen-and-chicken fern
"belangeri
"daucifolium
"falcatum
"flabellifolium
"lucidum
"lyallii
"nidus
"viviparum

Birds nest fern
Blechnum brasiliense
  " gibbum
  " patersonii
Cyrtomium falcatum
Davallia fejeensis
  " pallida
  " pyxidata
  " trichomanoides
Dicksonia antarctica
  " squarrosa
  " youngiae
Diplazium australis
Doodia aspera
  " caudata
Lindsaea retusa
Lygodium scandens
Marattia fraxinea
Microlepis pyramidata
  " strigosa
Nephrodium acuminata
  " duffii
Nephrolepis exaltata
Onychium japonicum
Osmunda regalis
Pityrogramma chrysophylla
  " calomelanos
  " sulphurea
Platycerium bifurcatum
  " superbum
Polypodium pustulatum
  " scolopendria
Polystichum aculeatum
  " setiferum 'Proliferum'
Pteris cretica 'Albo-lineata'
  " 'Mayii'
  " comans
  " multifida
  " 'Cristata'
  " quadriaurita 'Argyracea'
  " tremula
  " umbrosa
Selaginella kraussiana
  " serpens
  " umbrosa
  " wildenovii
Sphaeropteris cooperi
Todea barbara
  Dainty Rabbits Foot Fern
  Hares Foot Fern
  Squirrel Foot Fern
  Soft Tree Fern
  Bristly Tree Fern
  Rasp Fern
  Climbing Fern
  King Fern, Para Fern
  Duff's Sword Fern
  Fish Bone Fern
  Claw Fern
  Royal Fern
  Golden Fern
  Silver Fern
  Jamaica Gold Fern
  Stag Horn
  Elk Horn
  Fragrant Fern
  Wart Fern
  Cretan Brake
  Australian Brake
  King Fern
Robert Little & Co.'s Catalogue of Flower Seeds.

Tagetes, see Marigold.
Tropaeolum, see Nasturtium.

145 Verbena hybrid, perennial, beautiful flowers for beds, of many different brilliant colors. B E................................. 0 3

Viola tricolor, see Pansy.
146 Violet, The Czar, large, rich, dark and beautiful. Unfortunately the seed does not last well, so except at commencement of season we do not care to send it out, as we like all our seeds to give entire satisfaction. The plants are usually obtainable. Sow in Autumn. H................................. 0 6

147 White, the same remarks apply............. —
148 Virginia Stock, a pretty little annual, dwarf, useful for borders, etc. B P ........... 0 3

149 Wahlenbergia grandiflora, this is a very beautiful perennial having large purple flowers, very uncommon. Our pictorial packet gives a very faithful picture. A H..... 0 6

150 Wallflower, Single, mixed, biennial; the fragrance and beauty of these old English favorites is well known. They are easily cultivated. B H................................. 0 3

150A Double, fine choice mixture............... 0 6

151 Whittavia grandiflora, annual, very hardy, bearing clusters of gorgeous blue flowers. See our pictorial packet, B F...... 0 3

152 Zinnia elegans, annual of remarkably bright colors, very effective in the beds. Be
Chosen Single mixed........................... 0 3

153 Double, choice mixed varieties .... 0 3

PALM SEEDS.

AN INNOVATION,
Especially for our country customers, who find it difficult to procure these lovely plants, which are indigenous to Australia. You will soon be able to raise your own Palms, and exult in their beauty.

We have decided to supply these seeds direct, as they will not keep except under certain conditions. On arrival the seeds must be sown without delay, from 2 to 3 inches deep, in warm positions (shady in Summer), and keep fairly damp. Give each seed from 4 to 6 inches space. If sown in cool months they should be placed in hot-bed or frame, or may be put out in the open in Spring and Summer. The seeds will take from one to four months or more to germinate, according to their age, but as we keep them in a certain state which ensures their keeping alive, the germination will have sometimes so far advanced that a few weeks in the ground may show their life. When the two first leaves show up they may be placed in pots or planted out, care being taken to lift the soil with the roots so as not to injure them. Give each palm a separate pot—re-potting into larger ones as it grows, and when too large for your pots you can plant in your garden, choosing shady places, sheltered from cold and heavy winds. As pot plants for the home or bush house they are not to be surpassed.

We usually have: Kentia, Areca, Coryphas, Cabbage Tree, Sansfortia elegans, Bangalow. 1/- per packet, or packets of three varieties 2/6, post free.

Dr. Jadoo will make your Palm Trees thrive.
PALMS AND CYCADS

"For grace and elegance nothing can surpass this family, particularly when grouped with the ferns in moist, sheltered situations. Advantage should be taken of such positions for cultivating this beautiful tribe of plants. They may also be grown in pots, either in a green-house or bush-house, and for table or general decoration are unequalled."

Pearce Bros, Catalogue, 1900

"The embellishment of a home is not complete without the use of suitable plants for the hall, boudoir or dining room, and no plants give greater satisfaction to purchasers, improving as they do, with care and attention."

Searls Catalogue, 1901

The Edwardian love affair with palms and the similar looking cycads is attested to by their ubiquitous presence in interior photographs of the day. When the Swann family purchased the colonial Elizabeth Farm House in 1904 they planted a Washingtonia palm in the front garden and decorated the verandahs with potted palms.

Gore Hill Cemetery features symbolic crossed rows of palms planted during the Federation period and many of the street and park plantings of Phoenix canariensis which survive today were planted at that time.

Palms were prized for their decorative value and for imparting a tropical appearance to the garden.

The cycads with their tough fronds and large fruiting bodies were similarly fascinating to Federation gardeners.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Scientific name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Archontophoenix alexandrae</td>
<td>Alexander palm</td>
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<tr>
<td>Archontophoenix cunninghamiana</td>
<td>Bangalow or Piceobeen Palm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allagoptera arenaria</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Areca catechu</td>
<td>Betel Nut Palm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arecastrum romanzoffianum</td>
<td>Queen Palm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butia yatay</td>
<td>Wine Palm, Jelly Palm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caryota urens</td>
<td>Jaggery Palm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chamaedorea elegans</td>
<td>Paclour Palm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chrysalidocarpus lutescens</td>
<td>Yellow Palm, Golden Cane Palm, Butterfly Palm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dictyosperma album</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geonoma gracilis</td>
<td>Umbrella Palm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hedyscepe canterburyana</td>
<td>Curly Palm, Belmore Sentry Palm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Howea belmoreana</td>
<td>Kentia Palm, Sentry Palm, Thatch Palm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Howea forsterana</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Latania lontaroides
Lepidorrhachis mooreana
Licuala grandis
Livistona australis
Microcoelum weddellianum
Phoenix acaulis
" canariensis
" dactylifera
" pusilla
" reclinata
" rupicola
Rhapis excelsa
" humilis
Rhopalostylis baueri
" sapida
Sabal blackburniana
Trachycarpus fortunei
Washingtonia filifera
Washingtonia robusta

Red Latan
Cabbage Tree Palm
Canary Island Date Palm
Date Palm
Senegal Date Palm, African Wild Date
Cliff Date Palm
Lady Palm
Slender Lady Palm
Chusan Palm, Chinese Windmill Palm
Cotton Palm, Californian Washingtonia
Mexican Washingtonia

CYCADS

Scientific name

Cycas circinalis
" media
" revoluta
Lepidozamia peroffskyana
Macrozamia communis
" moorei
" spiralis

Common name

Queen Sago
(Australian) Nut Palm
Sago Palm
Burawang Palm

CAMELLI AS

"These grand and favourite plants succeed admirably in our climate" .... "Will continue to bloom from May to September."

Searl's Catalogue, 1901

The camellia varieties listed are those which were readily available from Sydney nurseries at the turn of the century and which are illustrated and described in Stirling Macaboy's A Colour Dictionary of Camellias. Their current availability is uncertain but Camellia Grove Nursery at St. Ives may be able to assist. Their 1982 catalogue listed Prince Eugene Napoleon (syn. Pope Pius IX) and Prince Frederick William.

Camellia japonica cultivars
Alba plena
Aspasia
Belle Jeanette
Candidissima
Chandleri
Commadatore Betti
Countess of Derby
Dionysia poniatowski
Fimbrata
Great Eastern
Harriet Beecher Sheather
Helenor
Mathotiana Alba
Prince Eugene Napoleon
Prince Frederick William
Principessa Bachocchi
Roma Risorta
Tabbs
Virginia Franco

ROSES

The rose, widely regarded as the Queen of Flowers, was an essential part of most gardens of the Federation period, a time of intense interest in the production of new and longer-flowering varieties. Major Sydney nurseries at the turn of the century stocked well over three hundred varieties of rose. Unfortunately, few of these are readily available today, although specialist groups such as Heritage Roses in Australia, and nurseries such as Rumseys at Dural are now making it easier to track down old varieties.

Varieties listed are mainly those available from Rumseys 1982 Catalogue and include a selection of roses introduced during the Federation period and a number of older varieties and species roses. Dates of introduction are given where available.

Alba

Alba maxima, White Rose of York
Alba semi-plena, Jacobite Rose
Belle Amour
Maiden’s Blush
Madame Plantier (1835)

Gallica

Belle de Crecy
Camaleux (1830)
Cardinal de Richelieu (1840)
Charles De Mills
Gallica officinalis, Apothecary’s Rose

Centifolia

Bullata
Centifolia cristata (1826)
Centifolia Muscosa alba, White Bath Moss
Damask
Gloire de Guilan
Ispahan
Kazanlik (Trigintipetala)
Madam Hardy (1832)

Bourbon
Boule de Neige (1867)
La Reine Victoria (1872)
Madame Pierre Oger (1878)
Souvenir de la Malmaison (1843)

Hybrid Perpetual
Frau Karl Duschek (1901)
Mrs John Laing (1887)
Paul Neyron (1869)
Reine des Violettas (1860)

Tea and China
Cecile Brunner dwarf (1881)
Duchesse de Brabant (1857)
General Gallieni (1899)
Hugo Roller (1907)
Jean Ducher (1873)
Lady Hillingdon (1910)
Maman Cochct (1893)
Monsieur Tillier (1891)
Madame Lambard (1878)

Mrs. B.R. Cant (1901)
Mrs. Dudley Cross (1907)
Penelope Tea (1906)
Safrano (1839)
Viridiflora (1855), The
Green Rose
White Cecile Brunner (1909)
White Maman Cochct (1896)

Rugosa
Rugosa alba
Belle Poiterine (1894)
Blanc Double de Coubert
Delicata (1898)
Fimbriata (1891)
Frau Dagmar Holstrupp

Roseraie de L'Hay (1901)
Scabrosa
Schneezwerg (1912)
Souvenir de Philomenon
Cochet (1899)
Typica

Old Climbers
Banksia alba
Banksia lutea
Bracteata
New Dawn
Laevigata
Climbing Souvenir de la Malmaison
Climbing Souvenir de Madame Boulet
ORNAMENTAL GRASSES

While it may seem strange today to plant grasses as ornamentals in the garden, it should be remembered that the largest of the grasses, the bamboos, listed elsewhere in these guidelines, have long been regarded for their decorative value. The ubiquitous pampas grass (*Cortaderia selloana*) was also available to Federation gardeners. Its use today, however, should be discouraged due to its ease of dispersal into natural areas.

The species listed were available as seed from Pearce Bros Nursery in 1900 and were sold for their graceful or elegant characteristics or potential for use in floral bouquets.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Scientific name</th>
<th>Common name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agrostis nebulosa</td>
<td>Cloud grass</td>
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<td>Avena sterilis</td>
<td>Wild oats</td>
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<td>Briza gracilis</td>
<td>Shivery grass</td>
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<td>Briza maxima</td>
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<td>Euchlaena luxureans</td>
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<td>Eragrostis elegans</td>
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<tr>
<td>Festuca stipoides</td>
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<td>Hordeum jubatum</td>
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FLOWER SEEDS

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<td>Pheasant's Eye</td>
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<td>Alonsoa warscewiczii</td>
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<td>Amaranthus caudatus</td>
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<td>&quot; Nanus Albus'</td>
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<td>&quot; &quot; Tom Thumb'</td>
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<td>Aquilegia canadensis</td>
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<td>&quot; skinneri</td>
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<td>&quot; vulgaris</td>
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</table>

Joseph's Coat                  |
Prince of Wales' Feather       |
Cape Forget-me-not             |
Snapdragon                     |
Wild Columbine                 |
Columbine                      |
Armeria pseudarmeria
Asarina species
Asparagus asparagoides
Aster species and cultivars
Aurinia saxatilis
Begonia semperflorens
" tuberhybrida
Bellis perennis
Brachycome iberidifolia
Browallia americana
" viscosa
Calandrinia grandiflora
" umbellata
Calceolaria crenatifolia
" grandiflora
Calendula officinalis
Campanula carpatica
" medium and cultivars
Canna indica
Castilleja species
Celosia cristata var. nana
Centauraea americana
" cyanus
" moschata
" 'Imperialis'
Cheiranthus species
Chrysanthemum carinatum
" 'Dunnettii'
" coronarium
" frutescens
" segetum
Clarkia unguiculata
Clarkia amoena subsp. whitneyi
Clethra alnifolia
" puniceus
Cobaea scandens
Coleus species and cultivars
Collinsia heterophylla
Convolvulus mauritanicus
" tricolor
Coreopsis basalis
" grandiflora
" tinctoria
Cosmos bipinnatus
" sulphurea
Cuphea species
Cyclamen persicum 'Giganteum Album'
Cymbalaria muralis
Dahlia species and cultivars
Maurandia
Globe, mignon, paony asters
Saxatile alyssum
Bedding Begonia
Tuberous Begonia
English Daisy
Swan River Daisy
Pot Marigold
Tussock Bellflower
Canterbury Bell
Cockscomb
Basket Flower
Corn Flower
Sweet Sultan
Wallflower
Tricolor Chrysanthemum
Crown Daisy
White marguerite
Corn chrysanthemum
Sturt's Desert Pea
Glory Pea
Chinese Houses
Dwarf Morning Glory
Yellow cosmos
Kenilworth Ivy
Dianthus barbatus
" caryophyllus and cultivars
" chinensis
" " 'Heddewigii'
" " 'Laciniatus'
" plumarius
Delphinium cashmerianum
" elatum
" exaltatum
" formosum
" tricorne
Digitalis purpurea var. purpurea 'Rosea'
" " 'Maculata'
" " 'Monstrosa'
" " 'Gloxinioiides'
Dolichos lablab
" " 'Giganteus'
" ignosus
Eccremocarpus scaber
Erigeron coulteri
" aurantiacus
Eschscholzia californica
" " 'Crocea'
Eustoma grandiflorum
Fuchsia species and cultivars
Gaillardia pulchella var. picta
" x grandiflora
Gentiana acaulis
Geum coccineum
" quellyon
Gnaphalium species
Gomphrena globosa
" " 'Rubra'
Helianthella uniflora
Helianthus annuus
" " debilis subsp. cucumerifolius
Helichrysum braeatum 'Monstrosum'
" roseum
Helipterum manglesii 'Maculata'
Hunnemania fumariifolia
Iberis species
" gibraltarica
Ipomopsis species
Ipomea acuminata
Kohleria x gigantea
Lathyrus latifolius
" odoratus
Lavandula species
Layia platyglossa
Linaria bipartita
Linum grandiflorum
" " 'Roseum'
" " 'Rubrum'
Loasa species

Sweet William
Carnation
Cottage Pink
Tall Larkspur
Dwarf Larkspur
Foxglove
Glory Flower
California Poppy
Prairie Gentian
Globe Amaranth
Common Sunflower
Cucumber-leaf sunflower
Swan River Everlasting
Mexican Tulip Poppy
Candytuft
Gibraltar Candytuft
Gilia
Blue Dawn Flower
Tydaea
Perennial Pea
Sweet Pea
Lavender
Tidy-Tips
Cloven-lip Toadflax
Flowering Flax
Lobelia cardinalis 'Erecta'
Lobularia maritima
Lunaria annua
Lupinus hartwegii 'Hirsutus'
Lychnis chalcedonica 'Fulgens'
x haageana
Malcolmia maritima
Malope species
Mandevilla laxa
Matthiola longipetala
Melianthus major
Mesambryanthemum crystallinum
Mimosa pudica
Mimulus x hybridus 'Grandiflorus'
moschatus
Mina lobata
Mirabilis jalapa
Myosotis alpestris 'Azorica'
' Dissitiflora'
'scorpioideae'
var. semperflorens
Nemesia strumosa 'Compacta'
Nemophila menziesii var. atomaria
Nicotiana alata
Nigella damascena 'Hispanica'
Oenothera species
Oxalis corniculata var. atropurpurea 'Rosea'
Papaver glaucum 'Nudicaule'
'Orientale'
rhoes
Passiflora edulis
Pelargonium species and cultivars
Penstemon species
Petunia x hybrida
Phacelia grandiflora
Phaseolus caracalla
Phlox cuspidata
Phlox drummondii 'Nana compacta'
Phyllostachys susuworowii
Primula forbesii 'Obconica'
x polyantha
'sinensis 'Pimbriata''
vulgaris
Cardinal Flower, Indian Pink
Edging lobelia
Sweet Alice
Honesty
Blue Lupin
London Pride
Virginia Stock
Evening Stock
Honey Flower
Ice Plant
Sensitive Plant
Musk Flower
Four o'Clock
Forget-me-not
Baby-Blue-Eyes
Flowering Tobacco
Love-in-a-mist
Evening Primrose
Tulip Poppy
Iceland Poppy
Oriental Poppy
Flanders Poppy
Passionfruit
Garden Petunia
Whitlavia
Phlox
Static
Baby Primula
German or Poison
Primrose
Polyanthus
Chinese Primrose
English Primrose
Portulacca grandiflora
Ranunculus species and cultivars
Reseda odorata
Ricinus communis
Romneya coulteri
Rudbeckia species
Salpiglossis sinuata
Salvia coccinea
   " patens
Sanvitalia procumbens
Saponaria calabrica
Scabiosa caucasica 'Perfecta'
Schizanthus pinnatus 'Grandiflorus'
Senecio x hybridus
   " jacobaea
Sidalcea candida
Silene pendula
Sinningia speciosa Fyfiana Group
Tagetes erecta
Thunbergia alata
Tridax species
Tropaeolum majus
   " peregrinum
Valeriana officinalis
Verbena x hybridra
Viola odorata

   " x wittrockiana
Xeranthemum annuum
Zinnia elegans
   " " 'Plenissima'
   " " 'Striata'
Zinnia grandiflora
   " haageana

   Mignonette
   Castor Oil Plant
   California Tree Poppy
   Coneflowers
   Painted Tongue
   Scarlet or Texas Salvia
   Gentian Salvia

   Scabious
   Poor Man's Orchid
   Cineraria
   Ragwort

   Nodding Catchfly
   Gloxinia
   African Marigold
   Black-eyed Susan Vine

   Garden nasturtium
   Canary Creeper
   Heliotrope
   Garden Verbena
   Sweet Violet, English
   Violet, Garden Violet,
   Florist's Violet
   Pansy, Heartsease
   Immortelle
   Common Zinnia

   Mexican Zinnia
Ornamental Trees.

Flowering Shrubs, etc.

This department of our business has grown to such a great extent, that our stock is now, we venture to say, the most complete in New South Wales, every plant being clean, healthy and vigorous.

By comparison with other Catalogues our prices will be found to be right, more especially when our goods are compared with those of other vendors.

To Parties about to plant and beautify large areas of Park-lands, streets, &c., we shall be happy to give special quotations.

TREES AND SHRUBS.

Having erected a Fumigating Chamber, by permission and under the supervision of the Government, all plants for intercolonial Ports are Fumigated at our Nursery, under the Hydro Cyanide Process.

ABREVIATIONS.

E denotes evergreen.
D denotes deciduous.
H denotes hardiness in coldest districts.
F denotes valued as flowering plants as well as trees or shrubs.
S denotes warm or sheltered situations. All those not otherwise marked may be considered hardy in such a climate as our county of Cumberland, but not very much colder.
V variegated, or valued for specially beautiful foliage.
• requiring artificial warmth.

Special Prices per Dozen or Hundred.

From Searl & Sons, General Catalogue, Sydney, 1901.
### Ornamental Trees & Flowering Shrubs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
<th>Common Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abelia chinensis</td>
<td>Box Elder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; uniflora</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abutilon megapotamicum</td>
<td>Japanese Maple</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot; pictum 'Pleniflorum'</td>
<td>Norway Maple</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot; &quot; 'Thompsonii'</td>
<td>Sycamore</td>
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<tr>
<td>Acer negundo</td>
<td>Cootamundra Wattle</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot; &quot; 'Variegatum'</td>
<td>Knife Wattle</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot; platanoides</td>
<td>Orange Wattle</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot; pseudoplatanus</td>
<td>Green Wattle</td>
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<td>Aecia baileyana</td>
<td>West Indian Blackthorn</td>
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<td>&quot; cultriformis</td>
<td>Black Wattle</td>
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<td>&quot; cyanophylla</td>
<td>Blackwood</td>
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<td>&quot; decurrens</td>
<td>Weeping Myall</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot; farnesiana</td>
<td>Golden Wattle</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot; mearnsii</td>
<td>Wirilda</td>
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<td>&quot; melanoxyylon</td>
<td>Willow Acacia</td>
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<td>&quot; oswaldi</td>
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<td>&quot; pendula</td>
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<td>Acanthus balsamicus</td>
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<td>&quot; mollis</td>
<td>African Winter Sweet</td>
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<td>Acmena smithii</td>
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<td>Acocksanthera oblongifolia</td>
<td>Century Plant</td>
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<td>Aesculus hippocastanum</td>
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<tr>
<td>Agave americana</td>
<td>Willow Myrtle</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot; &quot; 'Variegata'</td>
<td>Tree of Heaven</td>
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<td>&quot; attenuata</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot; horrida</td>
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<td>Aleurites moluccana</td>
<td>Bush Allamanda</td>
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<td>Aloysia triphylla</td>
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<td>Amorpha fruticosa</td>
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<td>Arbustus andrachne</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot; canariensis</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot; unedo</td>
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<td>Ardisia crenata</td>
<td>New Zealand Wineberry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Aristotelia racemosa</td>
<td>Giant Reed</td>
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<tr>
<td>Arundo donax var. variegata</td>
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</table>
Aucuba japonica
  "  'Macrophylla'
Backhousia myrtifolia
Baeckea linifolia
Baloghia lucida

"The bamboos are so well known as to require no description"
  - Pearce Bros. Catalogue, 1900.

"Bamboos, or Tree Grasses, thrive well here and are quite
indispensable in first-class improved grounds as they add a
distinct and picturesque feature to ordinary plantations".
  - Searl's Catalogue, 1901.

Bambusa arundinacea
Barklyya syringifolia
Barleria cristata
  "  obtusa
Bauhinia purpurea
  "  scandens
  "  variegata 'Candida'

"A remarkable plant, with weeping foliage, which twists in the
most remarkable fashion; very suitable for lawn specimen".

Beaucarnea recurvata
Berberis aristata
  "  darwinii
  "  vulgaris
Betula alba
Bocconia frutescens
Boehmara nivea

Boronia elatior
  "  megastigma
  "  pinnata
  "  serrulata
Brachychiton acerifolius
  "  discolor
  "  populneus
Brachysema lanceolata
Brassaia actinophylla
Browallia species
Brugmansia arborea
  "  sanguinea
  "  suaveolens
Buddleia crispa
  "  globosa
  "  lindleyana
Brunfelsia americana
  "  latifolia

Gold-dust Plant
Grey Myrtle

Giant Thorny Bamboo
Gold Blossom Tree
Phillipine Violet

Butterfly Tree, Orchid Tree

Elephant Foot Tree
Ponytail

Darwin's Barberry
Common Barberry
Birch

Ramie, Chinese Silk
Plant, China Grass

Brown Boronia

Native Rose
Illawarra Flame Tree
Queensland Lacebark
Kurrajong

Umbrella Tree

Angel's Trumpet

Butterfly Bush

Lady-of-the-night
Brunfelsia pauciflora 'Eximia'
Burchellia bubalina
Buxus sempervirens 'Arborescens'
  'Aureo-variegata'
  'Latifolia'
  'Longifolia'
  'Variegata'
Caesalpinia spinosa
" Calliandra portoricensis
  " tweedii
" Callicarpa dichotoma
" Callistemon citrinus
  " pinifolius
  " macropunctatus
  " rigidus
Calodendrum capense
Calycanthus floridus
Camellia sinensis
Cantu pyrifolia
Carissa bispinosa
  " grandiflora
Carya lacinosa
Cassia bicapsularis
  " corimbosa
Castanospermum australe
Catalpa bignoniioides
Ceanothus leucondermis
  " x lobbiana
  " thyrsisflorus
Ceratonia siliqua
Ceratopetalum apetalum
  " gummiferum
Ceratostigma plumbaginoides
Cercis canadensis
  " chinensis
  " silquastrum
Cinnamomum camphora
Cestrum auranticum
  " diurnum
  " elegans
  " fasciculatum
  " inewelli
  " nocturnum
Chaenomeles japonica
Chimonanthus praecox
Chimonobambusa falcata
Choisya ternata
Chorizema cordatum
Citharexylum quadrangulare
Cistus albidus
  " crispus
  " Morning-noon-and night,
  " Yesterday-today-and
  " tomorrow
  " Buffalo Thorn
  " Tree Box
Tara
  " Powderpuff
  " Tassel Flower
  " Beauty Berry
  " Crimson Bottlebrush
  " Green Bottlebrush
  " Scarlet Bottlebrush
  " Stiff Bottlebrush
  " Cape Chestnut
  " Carolina Allspice
  " Tea
  " Hedge Thorn
  " Natal Plum
  " American Hickory Nut
Black Bean, Moreton Bay
  " Chestnut
  " Common Catalpa, Indian Bean
  " Blueblossom, California
  " Lilac
  " Carob Tree
  " Coachwood
  " Christmas Bush
Redbud
  " Chinese Redbud
  " Judas Tree
  " Camphor Laurel
  " Orange Cestrum
  " Day blooming Cestrum,
  " Day Jessamine
  " Night Jessamine, Lady of the
  " Night
  " Japonica, Dwarf-flowering
  " Quince
  " Wintersweet
  " Mexican Mock Orange
  " Australian Flame Pea
  " Fiddlewood
  " Rock Rose
Cistus x purpureus  Rock Rose
Clerodendrum glabrum  " kaempferi
" philippinum
Clethra arborea
Clionanthus puniceus
Coffee arabica
Coprosma repens 'Picturata'
" " 'Variegata'
" lucida
Cordyline australis  " indivisa
" stricta
Coronilla valentina  " ssp. glauca
" " viminalis
Cornus sanguinea

Corynocarpus laevigata
Cotinus coggyria
 Cotoneaster buxifolius  " microphyllus
Crataegus laevigata
Crotalaria rotundifolia
Cupaniopsis anacardioides
Cuphea ignea  " jorullensis
Cydonia speciosa 'Nivalis'
Cyperus papyrus
Cyphomandra betacea
Cytisus Multiflorus  " canariensis
Daboecia cantabrica
Daphne genkwa  " odora
" " 'Rubra'
Delonix elata  " regia
Deringa Species
Deutzia crenata  " gracilis
" scabra  " 'Candidissima'
Diploltera species
Dierella species
Diosma vulgaris
Diploglottis australis
Dombeya burgessiae  " mollis
" tiliacea
Doryanthes excelsa  " palmeri
Dovyalis caffra
Dracaena draco

Lily of the Valley Tree
Parrot's Beak, Kowhai  Coffee
Mirror Plant
Variegated Mirror Plant

Cabbage Tree
Blue Dracaena

Blood-twig Dogwood, Pegwood, Dogberry
Karaka
Smoke Bush, Smoke Tree

English Hawthorn

Tuckeroo
Cigar Flower, Firecracker Plant

Papyrus
Tomato Tree
White Portuguese Broom

Irish Heath

Winter Daphne

Poinciana

Wedding Bells
Slender Deutzia

Breath-of-Heaven

Gymea Lily, Globe Spear
Lily, Illawarra Lily
Palmer Spear Lily
Kaffir Apple
Dragon Tree
Draeena fragrans
" nutans
Duranta repens
" " 'Alba'
Echium candicans
Elaeagnus commutata
" multiflora
" pungens
" 'Variegata'
Elaeocarpus grandis
" reticulatus
Enkianthus perulatus
Ensete ventricosum
Entelea arborescens
Eriostemon australasius
" myoporoides
" nerifolius
Erythrina x bidwillii
" caffra
" christa-galli
" herbacea var.arborae
" x sykesii
" speciosa
Escallonia bifida
" x exoniensis
" laevis
" rubra
" var. macrantha
Eucalyptus citriodora
" cladoecalyx
" ficifolia
Eucalyptus globulus
" marginata
" viminalis
" We list only a few of the ornamental varieties of this large genus
- Searl's catalogue, 1901
Eugenia brasiliensis
" uniflora
Euonymus japonicus
" " 'Albovariegata'
" " 'Aureo-marginata'
" " 'Variegata'
" latifolius
" radicans
Eupatorium sordidum
" Violet Mist Flower
Euphorbia lathyris
" 'Pulcherrima'
Euphorbia pulcherrima
" 'Pulcherrima'
Euphorbia pulcherrima
" 'Nobilis'
Euphorbia pulcherrima
" 'Coral Beauty'
Euphorbia pulcherrima
" 'Variegata'
Euphorbia pulcherrima
" 'Radiata'
Euphorbia ranunculoides
" " 'Variegata'
Euphorbia serpens
" " 'Alba'
Euphorbia tithymaloides
" 'Pulcherrima'
Euphorbia tirucalli
" Cassie's Variety
Euphorbia tirucalli
" 'Fireglow'
Euphorbia tirucalli
" 'Variegata'
Euphorbia tirucalli
" 'Baby's Tears'
Euphorbia tirucalli
" 'Bright Star'
Euphorbia tirucalli
" 'Miniature Green'
Euphorbia tirucalli
" 'Miniature Pink'
Euphorbia tirucalli
" 'Miniature Yellow'
Euphorbia tirucalli
" Red Spineless
Euphorbia tirucalli
" Yellow Spineless
Euphorbia vera
" 'Pulcherrima'
Euphorbia x variegata
" Golden Dewdrop
Pigeonberry, Skyflower
Viper's Bugloss
Silver Berry
Blueberry Ash
Abyssinian Banana
Whau
Pink Wax Flower
South African Kaffir Boom
Cockscomb Coral Tree
Red Cardinal
Coral Tree
Common Escallonia
Lemon-scented Gum
Sugar Gum
Scarlet-flowering Gum

The scarlet-flowering gum was described as "One of the finest
flowering shrubs in cultivation; should be planted in every
garden"
- Searl's catalogue, 1901
Euphorbia fulgens
  " milli var. splendens
  " pulcherrima
Eupomatia laurina
Eutaxia diffuse
Fabiana imbricata
Fagus sylvatica
  "  " 'Cuprea'
  "  " 'Purpurea'
Fatsia japonica
Felicia amellioides
Ficus benjamina
  " elastica
  " macrophylla
  " religiosa
  " rubiginosa
Flindersia australis
Forsythia suspensa
  " viridissima
Fraxinus excelsior
  "  " 'Aurea'
Furcraea foetida  'Mediopicta'
  " selioa var. marginata
Galphimia glauca
Gardenia jasminoides
  "  " var.fortuniana
  " thunbergia
Garrya elliptica
Gaultheria shallon
Gleditsia triacanthos
Graptophyllum pictum
Grevillea banksii
  " hilliana
  " robusta
  " 'Imperialis'
Helicocerus speciosus
Heliotropium arborescens
  and cultivars

Scarlet Plume
Crown-of-thorns
Poinsettia
Copper Laurel, Bolwarra
Chile Heath
European Beech
Copper Beech
Purple Beech
Japanese Aralia
Blue Daisy, Blue Marguerite
Weeping Fig
Rubber Plant
Moreton Bay Fig
Bo Tree, Peepul, Banyan
Sacred Fig
Port Jackson Fig
Eugenie
Golden Bells

"A favourite tree for pleasure grounds"

- Searls, 1901

Grewia occidentalis
Greyia sutherlandii
Hakea laurina
  " suaveolens
Halesia carolina
Halimium lasianthum
Hamelia erecta
Hebe andersonii
  " diosmifolia
  " hulkeana
  " parviflora
  " speciosa
  " 'Imperialis'
Helicocerus speciosus
Heliotropium arborescens
  and cultivars

Four Corners
South African Bottlebrush

Silver-bell Tree, Snow drop
Scarlet Bush, Fire Bush

Love Bush

Sun Cactus
Heliotrope, Cherry Pie
Heterocentron macrostachyum
H. subtriplinervium var. subtriplinervium
Hibiscus elatus Cuban Bast, Mahoe
  " grandiflorus Great Rose Mallow
  " mutabilis Rose of Sharon
  " pendunculatus Chinese Hibiscus
  " rosa-sinensis 'Cooperi'
  "  " 'Camdenii'
  "  " 'Chrysanthus'
  "  " 'General Corteses'
  "  " 'Hulkei'
  "  " 'Lutea'
  " schizopetalus Skeleton Hibiscus, Coral
  " syriacus Hibiscus
    "  " 'Alba'
    "  " 'Purpureus'
    "  " 'Variegata'
    "  " 'Bicolor'
    "  " 'Marginatus'
    "  " 'Roseus'
Humulus lupulus Common or European Hop
Hydrangea macrophylla ssp. Common Hydrangea
  " macrophylla 'Thomas Hogg'
  " paniculata 'Grandiflora' Peegee Hydrangea

Hydrangeas are "indispensable to any flower garden"

- Searl's Catalogue, 1901

Hymenosporum flavum Native Frangipani
Hypericum calycinum Rose-of-Sharon, Aaron's
  " chinense Beard
  " x moseranum
  "  " 'Tricolor'
  " patulum
Ilex aquifolium English, European or Oregon
  "  " 'Albomarginata'
  "  " 'Aurea'
  "  " 'Balearica'
  "  " 'Ferox Argentea'
  " cornuta Silver Hedgehog
  " opaca Chinese Holly
  " Silver Hedgehog
Illicium anisatum American Holly
  "  " Chinese Anise,
  "  " Japanese Anise,
  "  " Aniseed Tree

Indigo australis Indigo Plant
  " incarnata Jacaranda
Jacaranda mimosifolia
Jasminum axoricum Pinwheel or Star Jasmine
  " fruticans
  " gracillimum
Jasminum grandiflorum  
  "  multilorum
  "  nudiflorum
  "  officinale
  "  sambac
  "  simplicifolium
  "  volubile

Justicia adhatoda
  "  carnea
  "  cydoniifolia
  "  fulvicoma
  "  rizzinit

Kalmia angustifolia

Kerria japonica 'Aureo-variegata'
  "  'Pleniflora'

Laburnum adami

Laburnum species

Lagerstroemia indica
  "  'Alba'
  "  'Rubra'

Lagunaria patersonii

Lantana camara and cultivars
  "  montevidensis

Lavandula angustifolia
  "  stoechas
  "  ssp. angustifolia

Ligustrum japonicum
  "  lucidum
  "  sinense
  "  'Aurea'
  "  vulgare

Spanish, Royal or
Catalonian Jasmine
Hairy Jasmine
Winter Jasmine
Poet's Jasmine
Arabian Jasmine
Plume Plant
Dwarf or Sheep Laurel
Kerria
Pink Crepe Myrtle
White Crepe Myrtle
Rose-red Crepe Myrtle
Norfolk Island Hibiscus
Common Lantana
Trailing Lantana
English Lavender
Spanish or French Lavender
Japanese Privet
Chinese Privet, Large-leaf Privet
Small-leaf Privet
Common or European Privet

"Ligustrums, or Privets, are useful in shrubberies; they are
frequently used for ornamental hedges, either to conceal fences
or to form break-winds for flower beds, etc. They stand exposure
well and will grow in most soils. Vulgare is expressly used for
these purposes in England and elsewhere".

- Searl's catalogue, 1901

It can be argued that privets do not present problems if they are
kept trimmed and not allowed to produce flowers and fruit; but it
is their very efficient means of propagation that have made them
noxious pests in many areas and a threat to remnant natural
bushland on Sydney's North Shore.

Linum species
Liriiodendron tulipifera  
Lophostemon confertus
Lotus species
Lupinus arboreus
Macadamia ternifolia

Tulip Tree
Brush Box
Tree Lupin
Macadamia Nut, Small-fruitied
Queensland Nut, Queensland Tent.
BEGONIAS.

FLOWERING BEGONIAS.

Here charming pot plants are now most highly esteemed for the magnificence of their flowers and their beautiful foliage. We offer both single and double varieties; they can be grown under glass or in a shade house, and require little, if any, and care in winter. Abundant bloomers, all shades of color. They bloom spring and summer, and red in winter.

TUBEROUS ROOTED.

Single Varieties... 1s. 6d. each; 10s. doz. | Double Varieties... 2s. each; 30s. doz.

SHRUBBY. 1s. each.

(Distinct from the Tuberous Rooted Varieties).

Fuchsia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Varieties</th>
<th>Single</th>
<th>Double</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fuchsia crispa</td>
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<td>Manicata</td>
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<td>Megophylla</td>
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<td>Spotted Leopard</td>
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<tr>
<td>Weltoniensis</td>
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</table>

ORNAMENTAL LEAVED.

HIGHLY decorative pot plants for greenhouse, verandah, or bed house culture. The leaves are beautifully marked with bronze, silver and crimson. Most charming house plants.

ALL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Variety</th>
<th>Single</th>
<th>Double</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>Mad. Tristot</td>
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<td>Novely</td>
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<td>Pride of Botany</td>
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<td>Tam O'Shanter</td>
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<td>Vandalona</td>
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<tr>
<td>Violacea</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

BOUVARDIAS

Beautiful dwarf plants for outdoor cultivation in the warmer districts; and for colder parts of the colony they may be grown with advantage as pot plants. They bloom profusely during the year, and some in winter. They are charming for bouquets. The varieties are from pure white to deep crimson, and some are perfumed. They should be in every garden.

Alfred Neuner. Double petals waxy white, beautiful.

Beauty of Brisbane. Pure white, very robust habit, free flowering.

Beauty of New South Wales. White, shaded pink, sweet scented.

Bocchii. Bright pink, with white throat, very fine.

Cardinal. White tube, carmine petals, very effective.

Coral Queen. Scarlet, with white throat.

Dazzler. Fiery red.

Duchess of York. (See "Novelty" page).

Elegans. Vermilion scarlet, rich and bright.

Flavescens. Yellow, changing to white.

Flavescens, fl. pl. Double yellow.

Hogarth, fl. pl. Dark scarlet.

Humboldtia Corymbifera. Improved, snow white, large.

Jacquini. Bright scarlet, hardy.

Laura. A bright cerise pink.

Luteola Flora. Double, pale yellow tubes and flowers.

Maiden's Blush. Bright blush pink.

President Cleveland. Very large, brilliant scarlet.

President Garfield. Double rose.

Priory Beauty. Pale shaloe rose, very fine, large trusses.

Sang Lorraine. Vermilion, double.

Triomph de Nancy. Double, orange salmon, beautiful.

Umbellata Carnea. Cream white, changing to rosy blush.

Van Houtii. Deep scarlet.

Victor Lemoine. Double scarlet.

Vreelandii. White, hardy.

Vulcan. Single, scarlet, showy.

From Searl and Sons, General Catalogue, Sydney, 1901.
Mackaya bella
Macleaya cordata
Magnolia grandiflora
" heptapeta
" kobus
" quinquepeta
" x soulangeana
" " Lennei'
" stellata
Malphighia glabra
Malus spectabilis
Melastoma malabathricum
Melia azederach
Melaleuca hypericifolia
Meryta species
Metrosideros excelsa
Michelia figo
Mimulus species
Miscanthus sinensis 'Variegatus'
" " 'Zebrinus'
Murraya paniculata
Mussaenda species
Myrtus communis
Nandina domestica
Nerium Oleander
" " 'Album'
" " 'Mdle Dubois'
" " 'Roseum'
" " 'Variegatum'
Nierembergia gracilis
Ochna serrulata
Olea europaea
Osmanthus fragrans
" heterophyllus
" " 'Variegatus'
Oxylobium species
Paeonia suffruticosa
Panax species
" quinquefolius
Pavonia species
Pavetta "
Pernettya mucronata
Philadelphus coronarius
" inodorus
" " var. grandiflorus
" lewisii
" microphyllus
Phormium colensoi
" tenax
" " 'Variegatum'
Photinia glabra
" serrulata
Phygelius capensis
Phylostachys nigra
Bull Bay, Southern Magnolia
Yulan
Saucer Magnolia
Star Magnolia
Chinese Crab
Indian Rhododendron
White Cedar, Bead Tree
New Zealand Christmas Tree
Port Wine Magnolia
Eulalia
Orange Jessamine or Satin Wood
Common Myrtle
Heavenly or Sacred Bamboo
Oleander
Variegated Oleander
Mickey Mouse Plant
Common Olive
Sweet Osmanthus
Tree Paeony or Moutan
Ginseng
Mock Orange
Mountain Flax
New Zealand Flax, Flax Lily
Chinese Hawthorn
Cape Fuchsia
Bamboo
Pieris japonica
Pisonia species
Pimelia ferruginea
Pithecellobium albicans
Pittosporum crassifolium
" eugenoides
" 'Variegatum'
" tenuifolium
" tobira
" undulatum

Japanese Pearl Flower
Chucum, Huisache
Karo
Tarata
Silver Tarata
Towhiwhi, Kohuhu
Japanese Pittosporum
Sweet Pittosporum,
Mock Orange, Victorian
Box

"All the pittosporums are highly ornamental and are suitable for single specimens in the shrubbery. Undulatum, eugenoides and eugenoides Variegatum are suitable for ornamental evergreen hedges."

- Searl's catalogue, 1901.

Platanus orientalis
Plectranthus species
Plumbago auriculata
" " 'Alba'
Plumeria acutifolia
Podalyria species
Polygala

Oriental Plane
Cape Plumbago
White Cape Plumbago
Frangipani

White Poplar
Lombardy Poplar
Sugar Bush, Honey Flower,
Honey Protea
Double White Bush Cherry

Cherry Laurel
Portugal Laurel
Common Guava
Purple Guava

Psychotria capensis
Punica granatum
Quercus cerris
" coccinea
" flex
" robur
" rubra
" suber
" virens
Randia species
Raphiolepis indica
" umbellata var. ovata
Renwardtia indica
Rhagodia hastata

Pomegranate
Turkey Oak
Scarlet Oak
Holly Oak, Holm Oak
English Oak
Red Oak
Cork Oak
Evergreen Oak

Indian Hawthorn
Yedda Hawthorn
Saltbush

"The famous saltbush makes a splendid hedge"

- Pearce's catalogue, 1900.
Rhamnus alaternus
Rhododendron ponticum
  "  "  'Album'
  "  "  'Roseum'
Rhodomyrtus tomentosa
Rhus succedanea
  "  verniciflua
Ricinus communis
Robinia pseudoacacia
  "  hispida
Rocchea coccinea
Rondeletia amoena
  "  odorata
Rosmarinus officinalis
Rothmannia globosa
Royena lucida
Ruscus aculeatus
Russelia juncea
Salix alba
  "  babylonica
Sambucus nigra
  "  'Variegata'
Salvia azurea
  "  purpurea
  "  splendens
Schinus areira
"Price per 100 on application"

Searl's catalogue, 1901

Schlumbergera truncata
Schotia africana
  "  latifolia
Sophora japonica
  "  microphylla
  "  tetraperta
Sorbus aucuparia
Sparmannia africana
Spartium junceum

Spiraea cantoniensis
  "  corymbosa
  "  douglasii
  "  hypericifolia
  "  prunifolia
Spiraea thunbergii
Stenocarpus salignus
  "  sinuatus

Italian Buckthorn

Hill Guava
Wax Tree, Scarlet Rhus or Sumac
Varnish Tree, Lacquer Tree
Castor Oil Plant
Black Locust, False Acacia
Rose Acacia

Yellow Throat Rondeletia

Rosemary
Tree Gardenia
African Snowdrop Bush
Butcher's Broom, Box Holly, Jew's Myrtle
Coral Plant
White Willow
Weeping Willow
European Elderberry

Blue Salvia
Scarlet Salvia
Pepper Tree

Kaffir Bean, Hottentot's Bean

Japanese Pagoda Tree, Chinese Scholar Tree
Weeping Kowhai
Kowhai
Rowan Tree, European Mountain Ash
African Hemp
Spanish Broom
Weaver's Broom

Reeves Spiraea

Bridal Wreath
Thunberg spiraea
Beefwood
Firewheel Tree
Strelitzia alba
" reginae
Strophanthus speciosus
Styrax japonicus
" obassia
Strobilanthes anisophyllus
Swainsona galegifolia 'Albiflora'
" osbornii
Symphoricarpos albus
Syncarpia glomulifera
Syringa x persica
" vulgaris
Syzygium paniculatum
Tabernaemontana diversicata

Tamarix gallica

Tecomaria capensis
Telopea speciosissima
Tetrapanax papyriferus
Thunbergia erecta
Tibouchina urvilleana
Tilia x europaea
Toona australis
Turraea obtusifolia
Tupidanthus calyptatus
Ugni molinae
Ulmus glabra
" x hollandica
" procera
" " 'Argento-Variegata'
" parvifolia
" thomassii

Great White Strelitzia
Bird-of-Paradise
Christia, Corkscrew Flower
Japanese Snowbell
Fragrant Snowbell
Mexican Petunia, Goldfussia
Swan Flower

Snowberry, Waxberry
Turpentine
Persian Lilac
Common Lilac
Rose Apple
Crepe Jasmine, Crepe
Gardenia, Broadleaved
Red Bay
Manna Plant, French
Tamarix, Flowering
Cypress
Tecoma, Cape Honeysuckle
Waratah
Rice Paper Tree

Lasiandra
Common Linden or Lime
Red Cedar
South African Honeysuckle

Chilean Guava
Wych Elm or Scotch Elm
Dutch Elm
English Elm

Chinese Elm
Cork-Bark Elm

"The Chinese evergreen variety is most beautiful - it has a
drooping habit, with small, dense foliage; for a shade tree on a
large lawn it cannot be surpassed".

- Searl's catalogue, 1901.

Veronica longifolia 'Hendersonii'
" prostrata 'Heavenly Blue'
Verticordia brownii
Vernonia species
Viburnum odoratissimum
" opulus
" plicatum
" sieboldii
" suspensum
" tinus
" " var lucidum
Virgilia oroboides

Wild Cauliflower
Sweet Viburnum
Guelder Rose
Japanese Snowball
Laurustinus
Cape Virgilia
Vitex agnus-castus
  " trifolia
    " 'Variegata'
Weigela floribunda
  " " 'Abel Carriere'
  " hortensis 'Hendersonii'
  " purpurata
Wigandia caracasana
Yucca aloifolia
  " " 'Tricolor'
  " 'Variegata'
  " filamentosa
  " gloriosa
  " recurvifolia

HERBACEOUS, BULBOUS, TUBEROUS & OTHER HARDY PLANTS

Acanthus mollis
  " spinosissimus
Agapanthus orientalis
  " " 'Albidus'
  " " 'Variegatus'
Agave seemanniana
Allium neapolitanum
Aloe arborescens
  " saponaria
  " striata
  " succotrina
Amaryllis belladonna
Anemone coronaria
  " x fulgens
  " x hybrid " 'alba'
  " japonica
Anchusa officinalis 'Angustifolia'
Aptenia cordifolia
Aquilegia chrysanta
  " formosa var. truncata
  " skinneri
Arum italicum
  " palaestinum
Armeria maritima
  " var. nana
  " var. spendens
Aster alpinus
  " amellus
  " novae-angliae
  " ericoides
  " shortii
Astillbe japonica
Asystasia species

Chaste Tree, Hemp Tree,
Monk's Pepper Tree, Sage
Tree, Indian-Spice,
Wild Pepper
Spanish Bayonet,
Dagger Flower
Adams Needle, Needle Palm
Spanish Dagger, Palm
Lily
Babiana stricta
Begonia coccinea
  " coccullata var. hookeri
  " foliosa var. miniata
  " hydrocylatifolia
  " x ingrampii
  " manicata
  " sutherlandii
  " x weltoniensis
Bellis perennis
Billbergia amoena var. viridis
  " zeburna
Blandfordia grandiflora
Browallia speciosa 'Major'
Brunsvigia x Amarygia bidwellii
Calla aethiopica
Canna indica
Caryopteris incana
Catananche caerulea
Centranthus ruber
  " 'Albus'
Chlorophytum species
Clivia miniata
  " nobilis
Convallaria majalis
Coreopsis maritima
Cortaderia selloana
Crinum asiaticum
  " bulbispermum
  " pedunculatum
Crocosmia x crocosmiumflora
Crocus species
Cyclamen persicum
  " 'Giganteum'
Cyperus alternifolius
  " 'Variegatus'
Delphinium formusus
Dicentra spectabilis
Dichelostemma ida-maia
Dichorisandra thyrsiflora
Dietes bicolor
  " vegeta
Delosperma alba
Dyckia remotiflora
Echeveria atropurpurea
  " fulgens
  " gibbiflora 'Metallica'
  " secunda var. glauca
Endymion non-scriptus
Eranthemum pulchellum
Eucomis comosa
Felicia amelliioides
Ferraria species
Filipendula purpurea
  " rubra
Freesia refracta var. alba
  " xanthospila var. Leichtlinii
Galtonia candidans
Gasteria disticha
  " maculata
Gaura lindheimeri
Gazania rigens
Gentiana acaulis
Gladiolus x colvillei
Globularia tricosantha
Gloriosa simplex
Haemanthus coccineus
Hedychium coronarium
  " gardneranum
Helleborus niger
Helianthus x multiflorus
Hemerocallis disticha
  " fulva
  " lilioasphodelus
  " middendorfii
  " 'Major'
Heuchera sanguinea
Hippastrum puniceum
Hosta fortunei var. albopicta
  " lancifolia
  " 'Albomarginata'
Hyacinthus romanus
Ipheion uniflorum
Iresine lindenii
Iris kaempferi
  " "
Ixia viridiflora
Justicia carnea
Kalanchee pinnata
  " prolifera
Kniphofia uvaria
Lampranthus aureus
  " multiradiatus
Lapeyrou sia laxa
Lathyrus latifolia
Leucojum aestivum
  " vernum
Libertia grandiflora
Ligularia tussilaginacea
Lilium auratum
  " bulbiferum
  " candidum
  " lancifolium
  " longiflorum
  " maculatum
  " speciosum
Limonium brassicifolium
  " sinuatum
Cow Tongue Cactus
Gladiolus
Globe Daisy
Gloriosa Lily
Blood Lily
Garland Flower
Kahili Ginger
Christmas Rose
Orange Day Lily
Yellow Day Lily
Coral Bells
Barbados Lily
Spring Star Flower,
  Glory of the Sun
Japanese Iris
Spanish Iris
Perennial Pea
Red Hot Poker
Orange Ice Plant
Pink Ice Plant
Perennial Pea
Giant Snowflake
Spring Snowflake
Farfugium
Gold-banded Lily
Orange Lily
Madonna Lily
Tiger Lily
Trumpet Lily
Showy Lily, Japanese Lily
Statice
Statice or Sea Lavender
Lignum trigynum
Lithodora diffusa
Lobelia cardinalis
  " erinus 'Compacta'
Lycoeris radiata
Mimulus moschatus
Muscaria armeniacum

Narcissus poeticus
  " species
  " tazetta
  " 'Grand Soleil d'or'
Neomarica caerulea
Nertera granadensis

Nerine sarniensis
Odontonema schomburgkianum
Ophiopogon jaburan 'Variegatus'
Ornithogalum arabicum
Paeonia lactiflora
  " suffruticosa
Pancretium species
Phlomis species
Phlox paniculata
Physgelium capensis
Pitcairnia species
Platycodon grandiflorus
  " 'Albus'
  " 'Variegata'
Poa trivalis
Polianthes tuberosa
Polygonatum multiflorum
Primula auricula
  " japonica
  " obconica
  " x polyantha
  " sinensis
  " veris
  " verticillata
  " vulgaris
Pseuderanthemum tuberculatum
Ranunculus asiaticus
Rhoeo spathacea
Rochea coccinea
Rudbeckia fulgida
  " var. speciosa
  " laciniata
Ruellia elegans
  " rosea
Salvia coccinea
  " grandiflora
  " patens
  " splendens
Seilla peruviana
Scutellaria indica var. parvifolia
Sedum spectabile

Cardinal Flower
Edging Lobelia
Red Spider Lily
Musk Flower
Moses-in-the-bullrushes,
Grape Hyacinth
Pheasant's Eye
Daffodil
Jonquil

Fan Iris
English Babytears,
Coral-Bead Plant
Guernsey Lily

Mondo Grass
Star-of-Bethlehem

Tree Paeony
Perennial Phlox
Cape Fuchsia

Balloons Flower
Tuberose
Solomon's Seal
Auricula

German or Poison Primrose
Polyanthus
Chinese Primrose
Cowslip

English Primrose
Moses-in-the-cradle

Coneflower

Texas or Scarlet Salvia
Gentian Salvia
Scarlet Salvia
Senecio x hybridus
    "vira-vira
Sidalcea candida
Sparaxis species
Sprekelia formosissima
Stokesia laevis
Thunbergia species
Tigridia pavonia
Trichodiadema densum
Tricyrtis hirta
Tritonia species
Tulipa varieties
Tussilago farfara
Vallota speciosa
Veratrum species
Veronica repens
Vinca major
    'Variegata'
Watsonia pyramidata
Zantedeschia species
Zephyranthes candida
    "grandiflora

Cineraria
Wandflower
Jacobean Lily
Stokes Aster
One Day Lily, Peacock Flower
Miniature Desert Rose
Toad Lily
Tulip
Coltsfoot
Scarborough Lily
False Hellebore
Variegated Greater Periwinkle
Zephyr Lily
Fire Lily

ANNUALS

Ageratum
Amaranthus
Althaea
Antirrhinum
Aquilegia
Aster
Balsam
Bellis perennis
Calendula officinalis, Pot Marigold, Scotch Marigold
Callistephus chinensis, China Aster
Campanula
Candytuft
Carnation
Celosia
Centaurea
Chrysanthemum
Cineraria
Clarkia
Cosmos
Cosmidium burridgeanum
Delphinium
Dianthus-snowflake, heddewegi, chinensis, barbatus
Digitalis
Eschscholtzia
Gaillardia grandiflora
Gomphrena globosa
Helianthus - annuus, cucumberfolius
Hunnemanna fumariifolia
Helichrysum
Iceland poppy
Linum (L. grandiflorum 'Rubrum' - scarlet flax)
Lobelia
Lupin
Marigold
Mignonette
Myosotis
Nasturtium
Nemesia
Nemophila
Nigella
Pansy incl. New Giant Blotched Pansies
Petunia – including double fringed varieties
Phlox drummondii – Annual Phlox – except blue and orange
  " var. stellaris – Cuspidata Phlox
Polyanthus
Portulaca
Poppy, Papaver rhoeas Shirley Poppy
Primrose, English
Rudbeckia bicolor
Salpiglossis –

"One of the best annuals ever grown. Should be in every garden. Colours very rich and gorgeous".

- Searl's Catalogue, 1901

Salvia
Scabious
Schizanthus
Stock
Sweet Pea
Tithonia
Rhodanthe maculata
  " manglesii
Sweet Alyssum
Stock Ten Week
  " Brompton
Wallflower
Tagetes
Zinnia
Ursinia anethoides
Venidium fastuosum
Verbena
Viscaria
Viola
Zinnia
GREEN-HOUSE, BUSH-HOUSE PLANTS AND ORCHIDS

Descriptions of typical bush houses or ferneries of the Federation period may be found in books such as *Half Hours in the Bush House* by A.E. Cole (1922) and *Notes on Gardening and Elementary Agriculture* by J. Halsted (1910).

GREEN-HOUSE AND BUSH-HOUSE PLANTS

*Acalypha wilkesiana*

- "Marginata"
- "Musaica"

*Achimenes species*

- Monkey-faced Pansy,
- Orchid Pansy, Japanese
- Pansy, Cupid's Bower,
- Mother's Tears, Widow's
- Tears, Nut Orchid
- Coralberry

*Aechmea fulgens var. discolor*

*Aglaonema marantifolium*

- pictum

*Allamanda cathartica 'Hendersonii'*

*Allocaasia korthalsii*

- macrorrhiza 'Variegata'

*Alpinia sanderae 'Variegata'*

*Ananas comosus 'Variegata'*

*Anthurium andreanum*

- "crystallinum"
- "cordifolium"
- "scherzerianum"
- "waraequeanum"

*Aphelandra aurantiaca*

- "squarrosa 'Leopoldii'

*Aralia species*

*Ardisia crenata*

*Asparagus setaceus 'Nanus'*

- sprengeri
- "virgatus"

*Aspidistra elatior 'Variegata'*

*Begonia species*

*Billbergia amoena var. viridis*

- "zebrina 'Nana'"

*Caladium species and varieties*

*Calathea species and varieties*

- "makoyana"
- "picturata"
- "princeps"
- "zebrina"

*Centropogon x lucyanus*

*Cissus discolor*

*Clerodendrum thompsoniae*

*Coleus species and varieties*

*Combretum species*

- Variegated Taro
- Variegated Ginger
- Variegated Pineapple
- Flamingo Lily,
- Oilcloth Flower
- Crystal Anthurium,
- Strap Flower
- Flamingo Flower Pigtails
- Zebra Plant
- Cast Iron Plant
- Tuberous single and double
- types, also variegated.
- Vase Plant
- Dwarf Zebra Urn
- Peacock Plant
- Zebra Plant
- Stepladder Plant
- Rex Begonia Vine
- Trailing Begonia
- Bleeding Heart Vine
Costus igneus
" malortieanus
Curculigo capitulata
Cyperus alternifolius
Cypripedium species
Dalechampia species
Dieffenbachia x bauaei
" bowmannii
" cheloni
" leopoldii
" maculata
" " 'Boraquiniana'
" " 'Jennmannii'
Dioscorea discolor
Dorstenia species
Dracaena goldieana
" fragrans 'Lindenii'
" " 'Massangeana'
" sanderana
Epipremnum aureum
Eranthemum tricolor
Eucaris grandiflora
Amazon Lily, Madonna Lily, Eucharist Lily
Ficus asperta
" elastica
Fittonia verschaffeltii var. argyroneura
" " pearcei
Gesneria species
Graptophyllum species
Heliconia rubra
" striata
Hibiscus rosa-sinensis 'Cooperi'
Hoya carnosa
" " 'Variegata'
Ixora accuminata
" chinensis 'Dixiana'
" coccinea
" macrothyrsa
Kaempferia species
Kohleria species
Ligularia tussilaginea 'Argentea'
Maranta bicolor
" leuconeura
" " var. kerchouviana
Mandevilla boliviensis
Medinella magnifica
Monstera deliciosa
Oplismenus hirtellus 'Variegated'
Pandanus baptistii
" veitchii
Pellionia daveauana
Peristrophe hyssopifolia 'Aureo-variegata'
Phaius tankervilliae
Fiery Costus
Spiral Flag,
Spiral Ginger
Palm Grass
Umbrella Plant
Spotted Dumbeane
Ornamental Yam
Queen of Dracaenas
Corn Plant
Rubber Plant
Wax Plant
Variegated Wax Plant
Flame of the Woods,
Jungle Flame
Tydaea
Prayer Plant
White Dipladenia
Fruit Salad Plant
Variegated Panic Grass
Veitch Screw Pine
Trailing Water Plant
Philodendron x ecosinianum
" gloriosum
" melanochrysum
Pilea microphylla
Piper ornatum
Porphyrocoma pohliana
Rohdea japonica
Saintpaulia ionantha

Aluminium Plant
Celebes Pepper
Lily of China
African Violet

"A charming little prolific flowering plant that was discovered on the Usambara Mountains in Central Africa; the leaves are dark green, fleshy, with downy surface, spread laterally over the soil forming a rosette; from the centre and sides spring up quite a bouquet of flowers, violet-like both in colour and shape, half inch in diameter, borne in stalks 2 to 3 inches high. Suitable for bush and green-house".

- Searl's catalogue, 1901.

What a joy this charming flower must have been to the Federation gardener - before the time of the Rhapsodie cultivars with their multitude of colours and flower forms.

Sanchezia speciosa
Sansevieria species
Saxifraga stolonifera
Scindapsus pictus 'Argyraeus'
Streptocarpus hybrids
Stromanthe porteana
Tabernemontana species
Vriesia species
Xanthantheranthemum igneum

ORCHIDS

Aerides multiflora
" odorata var. major
Angraecum superbum
Anota densiflora
Calanthe x veitchii
" vestita 'Luteo-oculata'
" 'Regnieri'
Cattleya eldorado 'Splendens'
" gaskelliana
" harrisoniana
" intermedia
" labiata
" leopoldii
" luddemanniana
" mendelii
" mossiae
" percivaliana
" trianaei
" var. schroederae
" warscewiczii
Coelogyne pandurata
Cymbidium lowianum

Black Orchid
Cymbidium pendulum
Cypripedium barbatum
Dendrobium aggregatum
  " bigibbum
  " chrysanthum
  " chrysotoxum
  " crepidatum
  " densiflorum
  " farmeri
  " fimbriatum
  " var. oculatum
  " findlayanum
  " moschatum
Dendrobium nobile
  " parishii
  " phalaenopsis
  " pierardii
  " pulchellum
  " speciosum
  " x superbiens
Laelia anceps
  " autumnalis
  " cinnabarina
  " grandis var. tenebrosa
  " perrini
  " purpurata 'Alba'
  " rubescens
Laeliocattleya elegans
Miltonia clowesii
Odontoglossum maculatum
  " pendulum
Oncidium ampliatum 'Majus'
  " harrisonianum
  " ornithorhynchem
  " papilio
  " sphacelatum
  " splendidum
  " tigrinum
Paphiopedilum insigne
  " lawrenceanum
  " lowii
  " villosum
Peristeria elata
Phaius tankervilliae
Phragmipedium caudatum
  " x sedenii
Vandopsis gigantea
Vanilla planifolia
Zygopetalum mackayi

AQUATIC PLANTS

Eichornia crassipes

Water Hyacinth

While water hyacinth is an attractive blue-flowered aquatic plant, it has become a widespread pest, clogging inland waterways and even ornamental lakes in Sydney's Centennial Park. It is a
noxious weed in many areas and is not recommended for garden use, although it had great curiosity value for Federation gardeners.

Nymphaea alba
  " gigantea
  White Water Lily
  Australian Water Lily.

CARPET BEDDING PLANTS

Alternanthera ficoidea 'Aurea Nana'
  " Versicolor
Chrysanthemum species
Echeveria secunda var glauca
Iresine herbstii
  " 'Aureo-reticulata'
  lindenii
Lobelia species
Sedum acre
  Golden Carpet, Golden Moss

EDGING PLANTS

Oxalis species, possibly Oxalis bowiei
  Thrift
Thyme, lemon-scented and silver varieties
Violets-Czar, Queen Victoria and white varieties
Box
Ageratum - mauve, etc.
Sweet Alice - white and purple
Candytuft - white (Iberis amara)
Pyrethrum
Lobelia - blue annual (Lobelia erinus)
Wishbone Flower - yellow throated purple bells like small
gloxinia (Torenia fournieri)
Toadflax, Baby Snapdragon (Linaria maroccana)
Pansy
Viola
Phlox
Portulaca
Primula malacoides
Nemesia
Dwarf Snapdragon
California Bluebell (Phacelia species)
Hen and Chickens (Echeveria x hybrida)
Polyanthus (Primula x polyantha)
English Daisy (Bellis perennis) - pink and white
Bedding Begonias
Statice (Limonium sinuatum)
Sage
Rosemary
Anemone (A. coronaria and A. hupephensis)
Auricula (Primula auricula)
Gazania picta
Pigface, Iceplant (Lampranthus species)
Verbena
HEDGE PLANTS

African Box Thorn (not recommended, noxious weed)
Hawthorn Quicks
Osage Orange
Evergreen Privet (not recommended near bushland)
Pittosporum eugeniodes
Pepper tree

VEGETABLES, FRUIT TREES, SMALL FRUITS, VINES, ETC.

While the smaller Federation gardens had insufficient space for the development of an orchard, most had a kitchen garden devoted to the production of salad vegetables and culinary herbs.

The range of varieties of fruit and vegetables available from nurseries and seedsmen was extensive. Although many of the cultivars commonly grown at the turn of the century have been superseded by modern larger and more disease-resistant varieties, there is still a considerable choice for those who wish to grow authentic Federation period fruit and vegies.

VEGETABLES

Artichoke – globe and Jerusalem; Asparagus; Basil, Sweet; Bean, broad, French runner, butter, scarlet runner, Lima; Beetroot and White Silver Beet; Borecole or Kale; Broccoli; Brussels Sprouts; Cabbage incl Savoy cabbage; Capsicum; Carrot; Cauliflower; Celery; Coriander; Corn, Sweet; Cress – American early winter, Extra curled dwarf; Watercress; Cucumber; Egg Plant; Endive; Garlic; Hops; Horehound; Horseradish; Kohlrabi; Lavender; Leek; Lettuce; Marjoram; Melon, Rock; Melon, Water; Mint; Mustard; Onion; Okra; Parsley; Parsnip; Peas; Pot Marigold; Potato; Pumpkin; Radish; Rhubarb; Rosella; Rue; Sage; Salsify; (E)shallot; Sea Kale; Spinach; Squash; Thyme; Tomato; Tree Onions; Turnip; Vegetable Marrow; Wormwood.
FRUIT TREES, SMALL FRUITS AND VINES

Almond; Apple, e.g. Cox's Orange Pippin, Five Crown, Jonathan, Rome Beauty, Gravenstein, Golden Russet; Apricot; Banana, e.g. Cavendish, Sapientum, Sugar; Blackberry; Cape Gooseberry; Chestnut, Spanish; Cherry; Chinese Raisin; Citron; Cumquat; Currant; Custard Apple; Fig; Filbert; Gooseberry; Grape; Guava; Hazel Nut; Jack Fruit; Kentish Cob Nut or Lambert's Filbert; Lemon, e.g. Eureka; Lime; Loquat; Macadamia Nut; Mandarin; Mango; Medlar; Mulberry; Nectarine; Olive; Orange e.g. Navel, Valencia, Blood, Parramatta, Jaffa, Seville; Passionfruit - Common and Giant Granadilla; Peach; Pear; Pecan; Persimmon; Pineapple; Plum and Prune; Plum, Japanese; Pomegranate; Quince; Raspberry; Rose Apple; Shaddock; Strawberry; Walnut - Japanese, Common and Black; Wineberry.
"Montana," Killara, Residence and Grounds for Auction Sale by the Company, on Wednesday, 31st July, 1918.
OTHER POPULAR GENERA OF PLANTS AT THE TIME OF FEDERATION

Nursery catalogues from the turn of the century suggest that certain genera of plants were particularly popular to such a degree that they rated a special section in the catalogue.

While roses, azaleas and camellias have maintained a high level of popular appeal as garden plants, some of the other groups are perhaps less readily available today from general nurseries but continue to be of interest to specialist groups.

Cannas, Dracaenas, Bouvardias, Ericas, Verbenas, Carnations, Chrysanthemums, Fuchsias, Pelargoniums, Dahlias, Begonias, Violets and Iris Kaempferi were all listed in separate categories in the catalogues.

Availability of varieties from the Federation period will vary and it is suggested that those interested in these groups should contact the relevant specialist horticultural societies.

AZALEAS

"These gorgeous flowering plants will grow readily in moderately moist sandy loam or peat, sheltered from hot winds. Many of the double and variegated varieties are very handsome, and should be in every collection".

- Pearce Bros. Catalogue, 1900.

Of the 73 varieties listed by Searls and Pearce Bros. the most readily available today are Alba Magna (large white), Magnifica, Mollis, Comtesse Eugene de Kerchova, (semi-double white, flaked with redish carmine) and the ever-popular Splendens (rosy salmon).

BOUVDARIDAS

"Bouvardias are amongst the most popular dwarf flowering plants we possess at the present time ..., producing throughout the year in great profusion beautiful brilliant flowers, some of which are highly perfumed, and most desirable for Bouquets".

- Pearce Bros. catalogue, 1901.

Obviously riding on a wave of popularity during the Federation period, Bouvardias hardly rate a mention in most modern gardening books.

Many varieties were available at the turn of the century, however, including the following:

Alfred Neuner, Beauty of Brisbane, Beauty of New South Wales, Bocchii, Bridal Wreath, Brilliant, Cardinale, Corale Queen, Conspicua, Dazzler, Duchess of York (new for 1901), Elegans, Etna, Flavescens, Flavescens double, Humboldtii Corymbiflora, Humboldtii manifica, Hogarth Flore Pleno, Jacquinii, Laura,
Luteola Plena, Maiden's Blush, President Cleveland, President Garfield, Priory Beauty, Sang Lorraine, Triomphe de Nancy, Umbellata Carnea, Van Houttii, Victor Lemoine, Vreelandii, Vulcan.

Those listed are mostly cultivars of the most commonly cultivated species, *Bouvardia longiflora* and *B. ternifolia*.

**CANNAS**

"One of the most beautiful of our decorative plants; quite hardy, nearly always in flower, magnificent foliage, like the leaves of the Banana; not particular as to soil or situation, a very ornamental plant apart altogether from its surpassingly lovely flowers.

The new race of Cannas which we offer may well be termed "Orchid-flowered", and they must not be confounded with the old-fashioned varieties which are now quite out of date."

- Searl's catalogue, 1901.

Thirty-one varieties were listed by Searl's and Pearces at the turn of the century.

**CARNATIONS**

Searl's catalogue of 1901 proclaims that carnations "are highly prized for their charming colors (sic), profusion of flowers and the exquisite perfume of their blooms; and the duration of their blooming season places them in the front rank of florist flowers. Their (sic) is no difficulty in their culture. They will thrive in any fair garden soil. They may be planted out almost any time of the year from pots."

One hundred and fifteen varieties were listed by Searls and Pearces at the turn of the century.

**CHrysanthemums**

"Desirable for garden decoration, blooming at a time when flowers are scarce. Their colours are well diversified and very gay."

Pearce's Nursery listed 40 varieties while Searl's listed 156 varieties, including many of the same as Pearces.

**DAHLIAS**

Both Searls and Pearce Bros. listed a large number of varieties of Dahlias the gorgeous flowers of which were considered to beautify the garden. Categories were: Show and Fancy; Bouquet or Pompone; Decorative and Cactus; Tree Dahlias.
DRACAENAS

Pearce Bros. Catalogue of 1900 had a separate category devoted to Dracaenas which were described as "a most useful class of plants for table or other decoration, and can be grown with very little care. They do best in the hot-house, but may be grown in the green-house successfully".

Revisions which have taken place since the turn of the century have resulted in nomenclatural changes. Those species and varieties which can be positively identified are as follows:

Cordyline terminalis 'Amabilis'
  "    " 'Baptistii'
  "    " 'Metallica'
  "    " 'Youngii'
Dracaena fragrans 'Lindenii'
  "     goldieana

ERICAS

Evergreen flowering shrubs from heathland in Europe and South Africa, the Ericas were another group of plants enjoying considerable popularity at the time of Federation.

Species available included the following:

Erica arborea
  " x autumnalis
  "    hyemalis
  "     mammosa
  "      persoluta
  "     verticillata
  "     ventricosa
  "    x wilmorei

Tree Heath
  Autumn Heath
  Winter Heath, White Winter Heather, French Heather

Also listed were the following cultivars and hybrids of uncertain affinity:


FUCHSIAS

"The Fuchsia has become such a general favourite in Australia that it requires very little at our hands to recommend it to the notice of the public; suffice it to say that it is one of the most elegant and graceful, as well as the most easily cultivated plants - either in the open border or in pots - and produces its beautiful bloom throughout the year".

  - Pearce Bros catalogue, 1900.
Species listed by Pearce Bros. and Searls included the following.

Fuchsia boliviana
  " corymbiflora 'Alba'
  " fulgens
  "  'Rubra'
  " magellanica var. macrostema (syn. 'Gracilis')
  "  "  " 'Variegata'
  " procumbens
  " triphylla

While it is estimated that some five thousand fuchsia cultivars have been named, many developed from hybrids between two or more of the species F. magellanica, F. fulgens, F. coccinea and F. triphylla, there was a good range available in the Federation period.

PELARGONIUMS

"These beautiful plants belong to the aristocracy of the floral world".

  - Searl's catalogue, 1901.

Hundreds of varieties were listed by Searls and Pearce Bros., in the following categories: Single Zonale Geraniums; Double Zonale Geraniums; Double Ivy-leaved Geraniums; Bronze, Gold, Variegated Tricolour and Silver Tricolour-leaved Geraniums; Regal, Show, Decorative and Ivy-leaved Pelargoniums.

VERBENAS

Prized for their profusion of rich-coloured flowers particularly throughout the summer, verbenas were popular for large beds or judiciously planted elsewhere for their colour.

VIOLETS

"If there is one flower that can lay claim to being everybody's favourite, it is the Violet".

  - Pearce Bros. Catalogue, 1900.

"Nothing can be more beautiful than some of the lovely varieties here enumerated, ......"

  - Searl's Catalogue, 1901

Admiral Avellan, California, Count Brazza, Gloire de Hyeres, Marie Louise, John Raddenberry, Odoratissima, May Jackson, Neapolitan, Princess of Wales, Queen Victoria, The Czar, The White Czar, Rawson's White, Venice, Wellsiana.

Colours included white, blue, mauve and purple.